

Lake Como School of Advanced Studies - May 29, 2023

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## MEMS BEFORE AND AFTER 2025: FROM APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS AND THEORETICAL ASPECTS TO PRACTICAL DESIGN APPROACH

Villa Grumello, Como, Italy May 29<sup>th</sup>, 2023 – June 1<sup>st</sup>, 2023

Microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) have been one of the most revolutionary technologies for the first two decades of the XXI century. Throughout twenty years, they quickly led first to an unprecedented miniaturization of sensors of various physical quantities (motion, magnetic field, sonic and ultrasonic waves...) and then to the introduction of microscale actuators (mirrors, lenses, speakers). Even more remarkable is their key enabling role towards artificial intelligence systems, robotics, autonomous mobility, remote patient monitoring, virtual reality... which indicates that their development in the next three decades, until 2050, will be even faster, with growing performance and applications.

These peculiar systems are often a delicate equilibrium between various physical domains, intuitively including micromechanics, electrics and electronics, but also involving fluidics, acoustics and thermodynamics. Their development thus requires cross fertilization of scientific knowledge in different engineering, physics mathematics and informatics sciences.



The goal of the Summer School is to provide the fundamentals of their working principle, with advanced description of a few case studies. Starting from the underlying theoretical bases, key fabrication processes and innovative technologies will be described, with an outlook to future developments. Afterwards, advanced electromechanical and electronics design for accelerometers, gyroscopes, micromirrors and microspeakers will be discussed, including innovative working principles which are under research all over the world. The importance of advanced multi-physics modeling will be presented to students with examples belonging to different physical domains. Finally, taking the advantage of having several MEMS companies in the Lombardia region, an industrial perspective towards the next-generation MEMS era will show the students the paths and the opportunities which are opening up in this exciting field.



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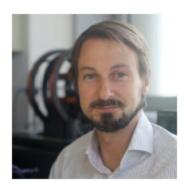
## **Organizing Committee**

### Directors:



## Valentina ZEGA, Politecnico di Milano

Assistant Professor at the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department of Politecnico di Milano. e-mail: valentina.zega@polimi.it website: https://zega.faculty.polimi.it/



## Giacomo LANGFELDER, Politecnico di Milano

Associate Professor at the Department of electronics, information and bioengineering of Politecnico di Milano.
e-mail: giacomo.langfelder@polimi.it
website: https://www.sensorlab.deib.polimi.it/
https://www.deib.polimi.it/eng/people/details/235906



## Attilio FRANGI, Politecnico di Milano

Full Professor at the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department of Politecnico di Milano. e-mail: attilio.frangi@polimi.it website: https://frangi.faculty.polimi.it/



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# Program

21:00-21:30 21:30-22:00

## Click for a high resolution view of the program

# **Synoptic Program**

	Monday (29/5) Introduction to MEMS	Tuesday (30/5) Inertial Sensors	Wednesday (31/5) Plezoelectric Devices	Thursday (1/6) Advanced Simulation in MEMS
09:00-9:30	Welcome			
09:30-10:00 10:00-10:30	Gold Invited Speaker from STMicroelectronics	Mechanics of MEMS accelerometers (Claudia Comi)	Near-Zero Power Integrated Microsystems for the IoT (Marteo Rinaldi)	Dissipation in MEMS (Attilio Frangi) Brosze Invited Speaker from TDK-Invensorise
10:30-11:00	coffee break	coffee break	coffee break	coffee break
11:00-11:30 11:30-12:00	Mechanics of Microsystems (Valentina Zega)	Electronic interfaces and control for MEMS accelerometers	Piezoelectric MEMS speakers for in-ear applications (Alberto Corigliano)	Lumped-Element Modelling and Equivalent Circuits in Microsystems (Vittorio Ferrari)
11:30-12:00		(Giacomo Langfelder)		(Victorio Perrari)
12:00-12:30	Lunch break	Lunch break	Lunch break	Lunch break
12:30-13:30				
13:30-14:00	Lightning round of students presentations (3 minutes for each student)	MEMS gyroscopes: mechanical design and modelling (Valentina Zega)	Micromirrors for Laser Beam Scanning applications (Roberto Carminati)	Nonlinearities in MEMS (Attilio Frangi)
14:00-14:30				
14:30-15:00		Electronic interfaces and control for MEMS	Position control of MEMS micromimors for high- resolution displays: challenges and existing	Deep learning models for MEMS simulations and
15:00-15:30	MEMS technologies at CEA-Leti: MEMS, NEMS, Optomechanics, piezo materials and integration on	gyroscopes (Giacomo Langfelder)	solutions (Paolo Frigerio)	Digital twins (Giorgio Gobat)
15:30-16:00	flex (Philippe Robert)	coffee break	coffee break	coffee break
16:00-16:30	coffee break Reliability in MEMS (Stefano Mariani)	MEMS Inertial Sensors are becoming 3D and atomically precise (Andrel Shkel)	Piezodevices (Leonardo Baldasarre)	Final test
16:30-17:00				
17:00-17:30		Team work: Consumer Inertial Sensors – High Tech MEMS in Your Hands (Dusan Radovic, Francesco Sechi, Leonardo Gaffuri Pagani, Marco Favaretto)	Electromechanical characterization of M(O)EMS by spot optical interferometric techniques (Sabina Merio)	
17:30-18:00	Welcome cocktail			
18:00-18:30				
18:30-19:00				
19:00-19:30				
19:30-20:00				
20:00-20:30				
20:30-21:00		Social Dinner sponsored by		

## Monday May 29, 2023

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Introduction to MEMS

9:00-9:30 Welcome

9:30-10:30 Invited Presentation by STMicroelectronics (gold sponsor of the school) Carlo Valzasina STMicroelectronics, Italy Coffee Break

11:00-12:00 Mechanics of microsystems Valentina Zega

Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

13:30-15:00 Lightning round of students presentations (3 minutes per student presentation)

15:00-16:00 MEMS technologies at CEA-Leti: MEMS, NEMS, Optomechanics, piezo materials and integration on flex Philippe Robert

CEA-Leti, Grenoble, France Coffee Break

16:30-17:30 MEMS reliability Stefano Mariani Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

Welcome Cocktail

Tuesday May 30, 2023

**Inertial Sensors** 9:30-10:30 Mechanics of MEMS accelerometers Claudia Comi

Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy Coffee Break

11:00-12:00 Electronic interfaces and control for MEMS accelerometers Giacomo Langfelder Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

13:30-14:30 MEMS gyroscopes: mechanical design and modelling

14:30-15:30 Electronic interfaces and control for MEMS gyroscopes Giacomo Langfelder Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

16:00-17:00 MEMS Inertial Sensors are becoming 3D and atomically precise Andrei Shkel University California Irvine, Irvine, USA

Dusan Radovic, Francesco Sechi, Leonardo Gaffuri Pagani, Marco Favaretto Bosch Sensortec, Germany

**Social Dinner** 

17:00-19:30 Team work: Consumer Inertial Sensors - High Tech MEMS in Your Hands

Coffee Break

Wednesday May 31, 2023

Piezoelectric Devices 9:30-10:30 Near-Zero Power Integrated Microsystems for the IoT Matteo Rinaldi

Coffee Break

Northeastern University, Boston, USA

11:00-12:00 Piezoelectric MEMS speakers for in-ear applications Alberto Corigliano Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy

Lunch 13:30-14:30 Micromirrors for Laser Beam Scanning applications

Roberto Carminati STMicroelectronics, Italy 14:30-15:30 Position control of MEMS micromirrors for high-resolution displays: challenges

Paolo Frigerio Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy Coffee Break

16:00-17:00 Piezodevices Leonardo Baldasarre

Sabina Merlo

9:30-10:00 Dissipation in MEMS

13:30-14:30 Nonlinearities in MEMS

16:00-17:00 Final test

Leonardo Baldasarre TDK-Invensense, Italy

and existing solutions

TDK-Invensense, Italy 17:00-18:00 Electromechanical characterization of M(O)EMS by spot optical interferometric techniques

Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy Thursday June 1, 2023

Advanced Simulation in MEMS

Attilio Frangi Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy 10:00-10:30 Invited Presentation by TDK-Invensense (bronze sponsor of the school)

Coffee Break 11:00-12:00 Lumped-Element Modelling and Equivalent Circuits in Microsystems

Università degli Studi di Brescia, Brescia, Italy

Attilio Frangi Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy 14:30-15:30 Deep learning models for MEMS simulations and Digital twins

Giorgio Gobat Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy Coffee Break

Mems Before And After 2025: From Application Requirements And

Theoretical Aspects To Practical Design Approach.

## Mems Before And After 2025: From Application Requirements And Theoretical Aspects To Practical Design Approach Lake Como School of Advanced Studies - May 29, 2023

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## received his BS, MS and PhD from Politecnico di Milano in structural

Leonardo BALDASARRE

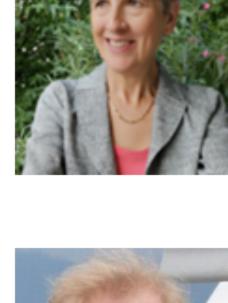
engineering in 2005, 2007 and 2011 respectively. His initial research activity is focused on finite element modeling of MEMS Multiphysics and stiction. In his early industrial career, he joined STMicroelectronics in 2011 and InvenSense in 2013 as MEMS Designer working on inertial sensors. He then worked on the development of the ultrasonic fingerprint sensor and on the founding technology of pMUT platforms. Since 2022 Leonardo is Director of Advanced Technology leading the development of new technologies and applications based on pMUT. Leonardo is the author of more than 10 patents and several articles in the MEMS field.



Roberto CARMINATI

nonlinear materials for telecommunications and holography. He is currently a MEMS Design Manager in the MEMS R&D Group of STMicroelectronics, Cornaredo, Italy, where he is working on the development and industrialization of MEMS micromirror devices and other MEMS actuators. He has applied for more than 30 patents in the MEMS research field.

received the M.Sc. degree in physics from the University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy, in 2011. During his M.Sc. studies, he worked on the optical characterization of



Claudia COMI

and structural mechanics and 5 patents on microsystems. Her main research interests concern theoretical and computational mechanics of materials and structures. Her research activities focus on damage and quasi-brittle fracture modelling, on instability and bifurcation phenomena and nonlocal models for elastoplastic and damaging one-phase and multi-phase materials, including functionally graded materials. Her more recent research is devoted to modelling of auxetic and locally resonant metamaterials, and to design and reliability of microsystems. Alberto CORIGLIANO

is full professor of Solids and Structural Mechanics with the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering of Politecnico di Milano, Italy. Is member of the technical committee of Eurosime, Associate Editor of the European J. of

is full Professor of Solid and Structural Mechanics at the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering of Politecnico di Milano, Italy. C. Comi has authored and co-authored more than 170 scientific publications in various fields of solid

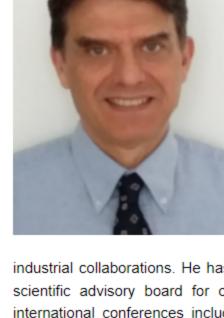


### Mechanics A/Solids, of Advanced Modelling and Simulation in Engineering Sciences and of Frontiers in Materials - Mechanics of materials. He was

president of the 25° International Congress of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (ICTAM2020+1-Virtual) and is member of the Executive Committee of the Congress Committee of IUTAM. In 2006 won the Bruno Finzi prize for Rational Mechanics of the "Istituto Lombardo Academia di Scienze e Lettere", in July 2015 was appointed Euromech Fellow by the European Mechanics Society, in July 2018 was elected member of the "Istituto Lombardo Academia di Scienze e Lettere". Is (co) author of more than 330 papers, 13 patents, 2 books, 4739 citations and h-index 37 (Scopus, Vittorio FERRARI

microsystems, and electronics for measuring instrumentation. His research

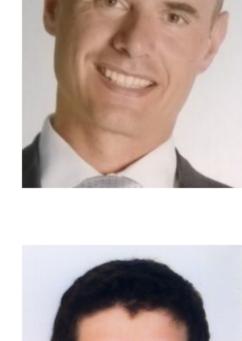
is a professor of Electronics at the University of Brescia, Italy, where he is active in scientific research and application-oriented industrial projects on sensors,



### interests are in piezoelectric transducers, acoustic-wave and resonant sensors, energy harvesting for sensors and microsystems, electromechanical and

piezoelectric MEMS, and sensor electronics. He holds a MSc-equivalent in Physics and a PhD in Electronic Instrumentation. In 1994, he was at HP Labs, Palo Alto, CA, USA. In 2013, he has collaborated with CERN, Switzerland, on electronics for particle detectors. In 2017, he has been a visiting professor at the Institut Polytechnique de Grenoble, France. He is IEEE senior member, affiliated with italian INFN and CNR. Since 1990, he has been involved in national, EU and international academic research projects and training networks and in industrial collaborations. He has been project evaluator for national and international organizations, member of the scientific advisory board for one Austrian research institute, member of the program committee and chair in international conferences including Eurosensors 2014. He serves in the editorial boards of Sensors, Micro, and Frontiers of Micro- and Nanoelectromechanical Systems. He is author of more than 250 publications, books, chapters, keynote/invited talks, editor of journal special issues, and co-inventor in 8 patents.

Attilio FRANGI received the M.Sc. degree in aeronautical engineering and the Ph.D. degree in structural engineering from the Politecnico di Milano, Italy, in 1994 and 1998,

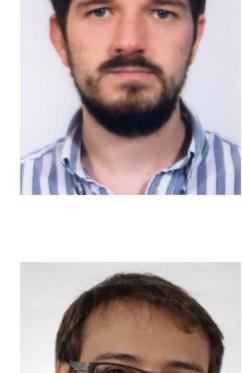


## Professor with the DICA Department, Politecnico di Milano. He has authored

over 150 publications on themes of computational mechanics with a special focus on the simulation of multiphysics phenomena for microsystems. Paolo FRIGERIO

received his M.Sc. in Electronics Engineering and his Ph.D. in Information Technology from Politecnico di Milano, Italy, in 2018 and 2022, respectively. He joined the department of Electronics, Information Technology and Bioengineering as an Assistant Professor (RTDa) in 2022. During his Master Thesis he worked

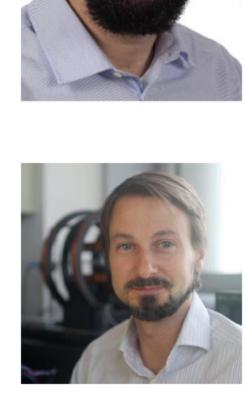
respectively. From 2001 to 2014 he was an Associate Professor at the Department of Mechanics, Ecole Polytechnique, France. He is 'currently a Full



## on the implementation of an integrated low-power oscillator for a temperaturecompensated MEMS-based Real-Time Clock. His current research activity is centered on MEMS resonators, inertial sensors and micro-mirrors, with a focus

on the design of electronic actuators, controllers and on transducers reliability. Giorgio GOBAT started his PhD in 2018 after his master's degree in Structural Engineering at

Politecnico di Milano. During his PhD, he developed simulation tools and reduced-order modelling strategies. He gained expertise in the field of microelectro-mechanical systems (MEMS) modelling thanks to the collaboration between Politecnico di Milano end STMicroelectronics. During his PhD visiting period at the ENSTA ParisTech in France, he developed the skills needed to build analytical solutions for nonlinear dynamic systems and he transposed them to MEMS applications. The complexity of the response given by these systems,



## when pushed to the limit for better performances led his research towards the study of nonlinear dynamics and chaos. From the end of his PhD up to now, as a junior researcher (RtdA), he worked on data-driven methods and deep-Learning

in simulations for MEMS applications. Giacomo LANGFELDER (Member, IEEE) received the Ph.D. degree in information technology from Politecnico di Milano, Italy, in 2009. He is currently an Associate Professor of MEMS and Microsensors and of Electronics Fundamentals with Politecnico di Milano. He is the author of about 200 publications and has applied for more than 20 patents. His research interests include sensors, actuators, and related electronics. He has been a member of the TPC of various IEEE conferences since 2016 and the TPC Chair of the IEEE Inertial Conference in 2018 and 2022.



## received an M.S. degree (cum laude) in civil engineering in 1995, and a Ph.D. degree in structural engineering in 1999. He is currently an Associate Professor at the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering of Politecnico di

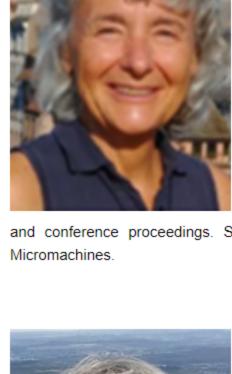
Stefano MARIANI

professor at Penn State University, and a visiting professor at the Polytechnic Institute of New York University. He is a member of the Editorial Boards of Algorithms, International Journal on Advances in Systems and Measurements, Inventions, Machines, Micro and Nanosystems, Micromachines, and Sensors. He has been a recipient of the Associazione Carlo Maddalena Prize for graduate students (1996), and of the Fondazione Confalonieri Prize for PhD students (2000). Sabina MERLO

received in 1987 the master's degree and in 1991 the Ph.D. degree, both in

of Electrical and electronic measurements since 2018 at the Department of

Milano. He was a research scholar at the Danish Technical University, an adjunct



### electronic engineering, from the University of Pavia. She also received the M.S.E. degree in bioengineering from the University of Washington, Seattle, USA, in 1989, thanks to a Rotary Foundation Graduate Scholarship. Assistant Professor since 1993 and Associate Professor since 2001, she is Full Professor

Electrical, Computer and Biomedical Engineering, University of Pavia. Her research interests include optical testing of MEMS/MOEMS and microfluidic devices, interferometry, optical chemical sensing and other photonic applications. She has collaborated with STMicroelectronics on MEMS/MOEMS since the very beginning of the company activity in this field (2000). She holds four patents and is the author of more than 150 publications in journals, books, and conference proceedings. She is an Associate Editor of IEEE/ASME JMEMS, MDPI Sensors and MDPI Dusan RADOVIC Electrical engineer with Dipl.-Ing. degree from the School of Electrical

> Engineering in Belgrade, Serbia in 1999. Since 2012 he works at Bosch Sensortec as sensor expert in the development of inertial sensors as BMI160, BMI260 to name a few. His expertise and interests cover areas of testing



automation, sensor prototyping and applications.



## of new micro and nano systems technologies that are foundational for emerging paradigms like zero-power sensing, 5G/6G communications, artificial intelligence, quantum information science and nanomedicine. Dr. Rinaldi received his Ph.D. degree in Electrical and Systems Engineering from the

as an Assistant Professor in January 2012. Dr. Rinaldi's group has been actively working on experimental research topics and practical applications to ultra-low power MEMS/NEMS sensors (infrared, magnetic, chemical and biological), plasmonic micro and nano electromechanical devices, medical micro systems and implantable micro devices for intra-body networks, reconfigurable radio frequency devices and systems, phase change material switches, 2D material enabled micro and nano mechanical devices. The research in Dr. Rinaldi's group is supported by several Federal grants (including DARPA, ARPA-E, NSF, DHS), the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation and the Keck Foundation with funding of \$30+M since 2012. Dr. Rinaldi has co-authored more than 200 publications in the aforementioned research areas and also holds 15 patents and more than 10 device patent applications in the field of

Laboratory and the Director of Northeastern SMART a university research center that, by fostering partnership between university, industry and government stakeholders, focuses on the discovery, pilot manufacturing and rapid transition

Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems, Transducers 2015 (with his student) and the Outstanding Paper Award at the 32<sup>nd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Micro Electro Mechanical Systems, MEMS 2019 (with his student). Prof. Rinaldi is the co-founder and CEO of Zepsor Technologies, a start-up company that aims to bring to market zero standby power wireless sensors for various internet of things applications including human presence detection, distributed wireless fire monitoring systems, battery-less infrared sensor tags for occupancy sensing and distributed wireless monitoring systems of plant health parameters for digital agriculture. Prof. Rinaldi is also the owner of Smart MicroTech Consulting LLC, a company that routinely provides consulting services to government agencies, large companies and startups in the broad areas of Micro and Nano Technologies, Internet of Things, Wireless Communication devices and systems, Radio Frequency Devices and Systems and Sensors. Philippe ROBERT is business development manager and senior expert at CEA-Leti for MEMS sensors and actuators activities. After serving various positions in the sensor industry, he joined CEA-Leti in 2001 as project manager for RF-MEMS research and was promoted to Manager of the MEMS Sensors Laboratory from 2003 to 2013, and Head of the Microsystems Department from 2013 to 2019. He holds a PhD in Electrical Engineering and a M.Sc. degree in Optical Electronic from Grenoble-INP.



Andrei SHKEL has been on faculty at the University of California, Irvine since 2000. From 2009 to 2013, he served as a Program Manager at DARPA, where he initiated and managed an investment portfolio in microtechnology technology development. His research interests are reflected in over 300 publications, 42 patents, and 3 books. Dr. Shkel has been on a number of editorial boards and he is currently

serving as the Editor-in-Chief of IEEE Sensors Letters. Dr. Shkel is the Fellow of NAI, Fellow of IEEE, and Past President of the IEEE Sensors Council. He has been awarded in 2013 the Office of the Secretary of Defense Medal for Exceptional Public Service. He received his Diploma with excellence (1991) in



## Mechanics and Mathematics from Moscow State University, Ph.D. degree (1997) in Mechanical Engineering from the University of Wisconsin at Madison and completed his postdoc (1999) at BSAC of UC Berkeley.

EFTF-IFCS conferences.

Valentina ZEGA received the Ph.D. degree in structural, seismic, and geotechnical engineering from Politecnico di Milano in 2017. She is currently an Assistant Professor with the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Politecnico di Milano. She has co-authored around 40 papers in international journals and has applied for 8 patents. Her research interests include the mechanical design and optimization of MEMS devices and metamaterials and the numerical modeling of their linear and nonlinear dynamic response. In 2018 she received the Arnaldo Rancati award from Istituto Lombardo Accademia di Scienze e Lettere, Milano for an unpublished work to the advantage of the aeronautics or technical industry in general. Since 2019, she has been a TPC Member of IEEE MEMS and IEEE



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## Contacts

For enquiries about the scientific aspects of the school, please contact:

Valentina ZEGA (valentina.zega@polimi.it) – Politecnico di Milano
 Or any other member of the Organizing Committee

For enquiries about the **venue** of the school, **travel**, **accommodation**, and **registration** procedure, please contact Nadia Tansini (nadia.tansini@fondazionealessandrovolta.it) at Fondazione Alessandro Volta, Como.